

## SECTION 014200 - REFERENCES

### PART 1 - GENERAL

#### 1.1 DEFINITIONS

- A. General: Basic Contract definitions are included in the Conditions of the Contract.
- B. "Approved": When used to convey Architect's action on Contractor's submittals, applications, and requests, "approved" is limited to Architect's duties and responsibilities as stated in the Conditions of the Contract.
- C. "Directed": A command or instruction by Architect. Other terms including "requested," "authorized," "selected," "required," and "permitted" have the same meaning as "directed."
- D. "Indicated": Requirements expressed by graphic representations or in written form on Drawings, in Specifications, and in other Contract Documents. Other terms including "shown," "noted," "scheduled," and "specified" have the same meaning as "indicated."
- E. "Regulations": Laws, ordinances, statutes, and lawful orders issued by authorities having jurisdiction, and rules, conventions, and agreements within the construction industry that control performance of the Work.
- F. "Furnish": Supply and deliver to Project site, ready for unloading, unpacking, assembly, installation, and similar operations.
- G. "Install": Unload, temporarily store, unpack, assemble, erect, place, anchor, apply, work to dimension, finish, cure, protect, clean, and similar operations at Project site.
- H. "Provide": Furnish and install, complete and ready for the intended use.
- I. "Project Site": Space available for performing construction activities. The extent of Project site is shown on Drawings and may or may not be identical with the description of the land on which Project is to be built.

#### 1.2 INDUSTRY STANDARDS

- A. Applicability of Standards: Unless the Contract Documents include more stringent requirements, applicable construction industry standards have the same force and effect as if bound or copied directly into the Contract Documents to the extent referenced. Such standards are made a part of the Contract Documents by reference.
- B. Publication Dates: Comply with standards in effect as of date of the Contract Documents unless otherwise indicated.
  - 1. For standards referenced by applicable building codes, comply with dates of standards as listed in building codes.

- C. Copies of Standards: Each entity engaged in construction on Project should be familiar with industry standards applicable to its construction activity. Copies of applicable standards are not bound with the Contract Documents.
1. Where copies of standards are needed to perform a required construction activity, obtain copies directly from publication source.

### 1.3 ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

- A. Industry Organizations: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the entities in the following list. Abbreviations and acronyms not included in this list shall mean the recognized name of the entities indicated in Gale's "Encyclopedia of Associations: National Organizations of the U.S." or in Columbia Books' "National Trade & Professional Associations of the United States." The information in this list is subject to change and is believed to be accurate as of the date of the Contract Documents.

1. AABC - Associated Air Balance Council; [www.aabc.com](http://www.aabc.com).
2. AAMA - American Architectural Manufacturers Association; [www.aamanet.org](http://www.aamanet.org).
3. ACI - American Concrete Institute; (Formerly: ACI International); [www.concrete.org](http://www.concrete.org).
4. ACPA - American Concrete Pipe Association; [www.concrete-pipe.org](http://www.concrete-pipe.org).
5. AEIC - Association of Edison Illuminating Companies, Inc. (The); [www.aeic.org](http://www.aeic.org).
6. AF&PA - American Forest & Paper Association; [www.afandpa.org](http://www.afandpa.org).
7. AGA - American Gas Association; [www.aga.org](http://www.aga.org).
8. AHRI - Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute (The); [www.ahrinet.org](http://www.ahrinet.org).
9. AIA - American Institute of Architects (The); [www.aia.org](http://www.aia.org).
10. AISC - American Institute of Steel Construction; [www.aisc.org](http://www.aisc.org).
11. AISI - American Iron and Steel Institute; [www.steel.org](http://www.steel.org).
12. AMCA - Air Movement and Control Association International, Inc.; [www.amca.org](http://www.amca.org).
13. ANSI - American National Standards Institute; [www.ansi.org](http://www.ansi.org).
14. APA - APA - The Engineered Wood Association; [www.apawood.org](http://www.apawood.org).
15. APA - Architectural Precast Association; [www.archprecast.org](http://www.archprecast.org).
16. API - American Petroleum Institute; [www.api.org](http://www.api.org).
17. ARI - Air-Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute; (See AHRI).
18. ARI - American Refrigeration Institute; (See AHRI).
19. ASCE - American Society of Civil Engineers; [www.asce.org](http://www.asce.org).
20. ASCE/SEI - American Society of Civil Engineers/Structural Engineering Institute; (See ASCE).
21. ASHRAE - American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers; [www.ashrae.org](http://www.ashrae.org).
22. ASME - ASME International; (American Society of Mechanical Engineers); [www.asme.org](http://www.asme.org).
23. ASSE - American Society of Sanitary Engineering; [www.asse-plumbing.org](http://www.asse-plumbing.org).
24. ASSP - American Society of Safety Professionals (The); [www.assp.org](http://www.assp.org).
25. ASTM - ASTM International; [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org).
26. ATIS - Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions; [www.atis.org](http://www.atis.org).
27. AVIXA - Audiovisual and Integrated Experience Association; (Formerly: Infocomm International); [www.soundandcommunications.com](http://www.soundandcommunications.com).
28. AWI - Architectural Woodwork Institute; [www.awinet.org](http://www.awinet.org).

29. AWMAC - Architectural Woodwork Manufacturers Association of Canada;  
www.awmac.com.
30. AWPA - American Wood Protection Association; www.awpa.com.
31. AWS - American Welding Society; www.aws.org.
32. AWWA - American Water Works Association; www.awwa.org.
33. BHMA - Builders Hardware Manufacturers Association; www.buildershardware.com.
34. BICSI - BICSI, Inc.; www.bicsi.org.
35. BIFMA - BIFMA International; (Business and Institutional Furniture Manufacturer's Association); www.bifma.org.
36. BISSC - Baking Industry Sanitation Standards Committee; www.bissc.org.
37. CFSEI - Cold-Formed Steel Engineers Institute; www.cfsei.org.
38. CGA - Compressed Gas Association; www.cganet.com.
39. CIMA - Cellulose Insulation Manufacturers Association; www.cellulose.org.
40. CISCA - Ceilings & Interior Systems Construction Association; www.cisca.org.
41. CISPI - Cast Iron Soil Pipe Institute; www.cispi.org.
42. CLFMI - Chain Link Fence Manufacturers Institute; www.chainlinkinfo.org.
43. CPA - Composite Panel Association; www.compositepanel.org.
44. CRRC - Cool Roof Rating Council; www.coolroofs.org.
45. CRSI - Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute; www.crsi.org.
46. CSA - CSA Group; www.csa-group.org.
47. CSI - Construction Specifications Institute (The); www.csiresources.org.
48. CTA - Consumer Technology Association; www.cta.tech.
49. CTI - Cooling Technology Institute; (Formerly: Cooling Tower Institute);  
www.coolingtechnology.org.
50. CWC - Composite Wood Council; (See CPA).
51. DASMA - Door and Access Systems Manufacturers Association; www.dasma.com.
52. DHA - Decorative Hardwoods Association; (Formerly: Hardwood Plywood & Veneer Association); www.decorativehardwoods.org.
53. DHI - Door and Hardware Institute; www.dhi.org.
54. ECA - Electronic Components Association; (See ECIA).
55. ECAMA - Electronic Components Assemblies & Materials Association; (See ECIA).
56. ECIA - Electronic Components Industry Association; www.ecianow.org.
57. EIA - Electronic Industries Alliance; (See TIA).
58. EJMA - Expansion Joint Manufacturers Association, Inc.; www.ejma.org.
59. EOS/ESD Association; (Electrostatic Discharge Association); www.esda.org.
60. ESTA - Entertainment Services and Technology Association; (See PLASA).
61. ETL - Intertek (See Intertek); www.intertek.com.
62. EVO - Efficiency Valuation Organization; www.evo-world.org.
63. FCI - Fluid Controls Institute; www.fluidcontrolsintstitute.org.
64. FM Approvals - FM Approvals LLC; www.fmglobal.com.
65. FM Global - FM Global; (Formerly: FMG - FM Global); www.fmglobal.com.
66. FSA - Fluid Sealing Association; www.fluidsealing.com.
67. FSC - Forest Stewardship Council U.S.; www.fscus.org.
68. GA - Gypsum Association; www.gypsum.org.
69. GANA - Glass Association of North America; (See NGA).
70. GS - Green Seal; www.greenseal.org.
71. HI/GAMA - Hydronics Institute/Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association; (See AHRI).
72. HMMA - Hollow Metal Manufacturers Association; (See NAAMM).
73. HPVA - Hardwood Plywood & Veneer Association; (See DHA).
74. HPW - H. P. White Laboratory, Inc.; www.hpwhite.com.

75. IAPSC - International Association of Professional Security Consultants; [www.iapsc.org](http://www.iapsc.org).
76. IAS - International Accreditation Service; [www.iasonline.org](http://www.iasonline.org).
77. ICBO - International Conference of Building Officials; (See ICC).
78. ICC - International Code Council; [www.iccsafe.org](http://www.iccsafe.org).
79. ICEA - Insulated Cable Engineers Association, Inc.; [www.icea.net](http://www.icea.net).
80. ICPA - International Cast Polymer Association; [www.theicpa.com](http://www.theicpa.com).
81. ICRI - International Concrete Repair Institute, Inc.; [www.icri.org](http://www.icri.org).
82. IEC - International Electrotechnical Commission; [www.iec.ch](http://www.iec.ch).
83. IEEE - Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. (The); [www.ieee.org](http://www.ieee.org).
84. IES - Illuminating Engineering Society; (Formerly: Illuminating Engineering Society of North America); [www.ies.org](http://www.ies.org).
85. IESNA - Illuminating Engineering Society of North America; (See IES).
86. IEST - Institute of Environmental Sciences and Technology; [www.iest.org](http://www.iest.org).
87. IGMA - Insulating Glass Manufacturers Alliance; [www.igmaonline.org](http://www.igmaonline.org).
88. IGSHPA - International Ground Source Heat Pump Association; [www.igshpa.org](http://www.igshpa.org).
89. II - Infocomm International; (See AVIXA).
90. Intertek - Intertek Group; (Formerly: ETL SEMCO; Intertek Testing Service NA); [www.intertek.com](http://www.intertek.com).
91. ISA - International Society of Automation (The); (Formerly: Instrumentation, Systems, and Automation Society); [www.isa.org](http://www.isa.org).
92. ISAS - Instrumentation, Systems, and Automation Society (The); (See ISA).
93. ISFA - International Surface Fabricators Association; (Formerly: International Solid Surface Fabricators Association); [www.isfanow.org](http://www.isfanow.org).
94. ISO - International Organization for Standardization; [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org).
95. ISSFA - International Solid Surface Fabricators Association; (See ISFA).
96. ITU - International Telecommunication Union; [www.itu.int](http://www.itu.int).
97. KCMA - Kitchen Cabinet Manufacturers Association; [www.kcma.org](http://www.kcma.org).
98. LMA - Laminating Materials Association; (See CPA).
99. LPI - Lightning Protection Institute; [www.lightning.org](http://www.lightning.org).
100. MBMA - Metal Building Manufacturers Association; [www.mbma.com](http://www.mbma.com).
101. MCA - Metal Construction Association; [www.metalconstruction.org](http://www.metalconstruction.org).
102. MFMA - Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association, Inc.; [www.maplefloor.org](http://www.maplefloor.org).
103. MFMA - Metal Framing Manufacturers Association, Inc.; [www.metalframingmfg.org](http://www.metalframingmfg.org).
104. MHIA - Material Handling Industry of America; [www.mhia.org](http://www.mhia.org).
105. MIA - Marble Institute of America; (See NSI).
106. MMPA - Moulding & Millwork Producers Association; [www.wmmpa.com](http://www.wmmpa.com).
107. MPI - Master Painters Institute; [www.paintinfo.com](http://www.paintinfo.com).
108. MSS - Manufacturers Standardization Society of The Valve and Fittings Industry Inc.; [www.mss-hq.org](http://www.mss-hq.org).
109. NAAMM - National Association of Architectural Metal Manufacturers; [www.naamm.org](http://www.naamm.org).
110. NACE - NACE International; (National Association of Corrosion Engineers International); [www.nace.org](http://www.nace.org).
111. NADCA - National Air Duct Cleaners Association; [www.nadca.com](http://www.nadca.com).
112. NAIMA - North American Insulation Manufacturers Association; [www.naima.org](http://www.naima.org).
113. NALP - National Association of Landscape Professionals; [www.landscapeprofessionals.org](http://www.landscapeprofessionals.org).
114. NBGQA - National Building Granite Quarries Association, Inc.; [www.nbgqa.com](http://www.nbgqa.com).
115. NBI - New Buildings Institute; [www.newbuildings.org](http://www.newbuildings.org).
116. NCAA - National Collegiate Athletic Association (The); [www.ncaa.org](http://www.ncaa.org).

117. NCMA - National Concrete Masonry Association; [www.ncma.org](http://www.ncma.org).
118. NEBB - National Environmental Balancing Bureau; [www.nebb.org](http://www.nebb.org).
119. NECA - National Electrical Contractors Association; [www.necanet.org](http://www.necanet.org).
120. NeLMA - Northeastern Lumber Manufacturers Association; [www.nelma.org](http://www.nelma.org).
121. NEMA - National Electrical Manufacturers Association; [www.nema.org](http://www.nema.org).
122. NETA - InterNational Electrical Testing Association; [www.netaworld.org](http://www.netaworld.org).
123. NFHS - National Federation of State High School Associations; [www.nfhs.org](http://www.nfhs.org).
124. NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; [www.nfpa.org](http://www.nfpa.org).
125. NFPA - NFPA International; (See NFPA).
126. NFRC - National Fenestration Rating Council; [www.nfrc.org](http://www.nfrc.org).
127. NGA - National Glass Association (The); (Formerly: Glass Association of North America); [www.glass.org](http://www.glass.org).
128. NHLA - National Hardwood Lumber Association; [www.nhla.com](http://www.nhla.com).
129. NLGA - National Lumber Grades Authority; [www.nlga.org](http://www.nlga.org).
130. NOFMA - National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association; (See NWFA).
131. NOMMA - National Ornamental & Miscellaneous Metals Association; [www.nomma.org](http://www.nomma.org).
132. NRCA - National Roofing Contractors Association; [www.nrca.net](http://www.nrca.net).
133. NRMCA - National Ready Mixed Concrete Association; [www.nrmca.org](http://www.nrmca.org).
134. NSF - NSF International; [www.nsf.org](http://www.nsf.org).
135. NSI - National Stone Institute; (Formerly: Marble Institute of America); [www.naturalstoneinstitute.org](http://www.naturalstoneinstitute.org).
136. NSPE - National Society of Professional Engineers; [www.nspe.org](http://www.nspe.org).
137. NSSGA - National Stone, Sand & Gravel Association; [www.nssga.org](http://www.nssga.org).
138. NTMA - National Terrazzo & Mosaic Association, Inc. (The); [www.ntma.com](http://www.ntma.com).
139. NWFA - National Wood Flooring Association; [www.nwfa.org](http://www.nwfa.org).
140. NWRA - National Waste & Recycling Association; [www.wasterecycling.org](http://www.wasterecycling.org).
141. PCI - Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute; [www.pci.org](http://www.pci.org).
142. PDI - Plumbing & Drainage Institute; [www.pdionline.org](http://www.pdionline.org).
143. PLASA - PLASA; (Formerly: ESTA - Entertainment Services and Technology Association); [www.plasa.org](http://www.plasa.org).
144. RCSC - Research Council on Structural Connections; [www.boltcouncil.org](http://www.boltcouncil.org).
145. RFCI - Resilient Floor Covering Institute; [www.rfci.com](http://www.rfci.com).
146. SAE - SAE International; [www.sae.org](http://www.sae.org).
147. SCTE - Society of Cable Telecommunications Engineers; [www.scte.org](http://www.scte.org).
148. SDI - Steel Deck Institute; [www.sdi.org](http://www.sdi.org).
149. SDI - Steel Door Institute; [www.steeldoor.org](http://www.steeldoor.org).
150. SEI/ASCE - Structural Engineering Institute/American Society of Civil Engineers; (See ASCE).
151. SIA - Security Industry Association; [www.siaonline.org](http://www.siaonline.org).
152. SJI - Steel Joist Institute; [www.steeljoist.org](http://www.steeljoist.org).
153. SMA - Screen Manufacturers Association; [www.smainfo.org](http://www.smainfo.org).
154. SMACNA - Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Contractors' National Association; [www.smacna.org](http://www.smacna.org).
155. SMPTE - Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers; [www.smpte.org](http://www.smpte.org).
156. SPFA - Spray Polyurethane Foam Alliance; [www.sprayfoam.org](http://www.sprayfoam.org).
157. SPIB - Southern Pine Inspection Bureau; [www.spib.org](http://www.spib.org).
158. SPRI - Single Ply Roofing Industry; [www.spri.org](http://www.spri.org).
159. SRCC - Solar Rating & Certification Corporation; [www.solar-rating.org](http://www.solar-rating.org).
160. SSINA - Specialty Steel Industry of North America; [www.ssina.com](http://www.ssina.com).
161. SSPC - SSPC: The Society for Protective Coatings; [www.sspc.org](http://www.sspc.org).

162. SWPA - Submersible Wastewater Pump Association; [www.swpa.org](http://www.swpa.org).
163. TCA - Tilt-Up Concrete Association; [www.tilt-up.org](http://www.tilt-up.org).
164. TCNA - Tile Council of North America, Inc.; [www.tileusa.com](http://www.tileusa.com).
165. TEMA - Tubular Exchanger Manufacturers Association, Inc.; [www.tema.org](http://www.tema.org).
166. TIA - Telecommunications Industry Association (The); (Formerly: TIA/EIA - Telecommunications Industry Association/Electronic Industries Alliance); [www.tiaonline.org](http://www.tiaonline.org).
167. TIA/EIA - Telecommunications Industry Association/Electronic Industries Alliance; (See TIA).
168. TMS - The Masonry Society; [www.masonrysociety.org](http://www.masonrysociety.org).
169. TPI - Truss Plate Institute; [www.tpinst.org](http://www.tpinst.org).
170. TRI - Tile Roofing Institute; [www.tilerroofing.org](http://www.tilerroofing.org).
171. UL - Underwriters Laboratories Inc.; [www.ul.com](http://www.ul.com).
172. UNI - Uni-Bell PVC Pipe Association; [www.uni-bell.org](http://www.uni-bell.org).
173. USGBC - U.S. Green Building Council; [www.usgbc.org](http://www.usgbc.org).
174. USITT - United States Institute for Theatre Technology, Inc.; [www.usitt.org](http://www.usitt.org).
175. WCLIB - West Coast Lumber Inspection Bureau; [www.wclib.org](http://www.wclib.org).
176. WCMA - Window Covering Manufacturers Association; [www.wcmanet.org](http://www.wcmanet.org).
177. WDMA - Window & Door Manufacturers Association; [www.wdma.com](http://www.wdma.com).
178. WI - Woodwork Institute; [www.wicnet.org](http://www.wicnet.org).
179. WWPA - Western Wood Products Association; [www.wwpa.org](http://www.wwpa.org).

B. Code Agencies: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the entities in the following list. This information is believed to be accurate as of the date of the Contract Documents.

1. DIN - Deutsches Institut für Normung e.V.; [www.din.de](http://www.din.de).
2. IAPMO - International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials; [www.iapmo.org](http://www.iapmo.org).
3. ICC - International Code Council; [www.iccsafe.org](http://www.iccsafe.org).
4. ICC-ES - ICC Evaluation Service, LLC; [www.icc-es.org](http://www.icc-es.org).

C. State Government Agencies: Where abbreviations and acronyms are used in Specifications or other Contract Documents, they shall mean the recognized name of the entities in the following list. This information is subject to change and is believed to be accurate as of the date of the Contract Documents.

1. SCAQMD; South Coast Air Quality Management District; [www.aqmd.gov](http://www.aqmd.gov).

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (Not Used)

PART 3 - EXECUTION (Not Used)

END OF SECTION 014200